

Mongolian-English Diskette Dictionary



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We present here a little Mongolian-English dictionary. We hope it will be of help to any beginner in the study of Mongolian language, in both its Classical and Modern variants. This is a PDF version of our publication at: laurencio.webz.cz/mongolxel/classical.

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Mongolian-English Diskette Dictionary

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Note that by clicking on the last English word of every letter section you can come back to this index. The end of these sections are indicated by a double cyan line.

For searching Mongolian words in Latin transcription you can use the following escape sequences for special characters:

[Alt+35] for č

\$ [Alt+36] for γ

% [Alt+37] for ǰ

[For ö and ü, you will need a keyboard layout that can manage to produce these umlaut vowels, as German or Spanish ones, or apply Alt+129 for ü and Alt+148 for ö]

The following font families have been used in this dictionary:

CMs Ulaanbaatar for the Classical Mongolian script.

Lucida Sans Unicode for transcriptions and English translations.

CMs Huree, Verdana and Garamond for style elements.

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠠᠪᠴᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤ

[abqu]

to take

ᠠᠪᠴᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤ

[abčiraqu]

to bring

ᠠᠳᠠᠭ

[adaɣ]

end

ᠠᠳᠠᠯᠢ

[adali]

as, like

ᠠᠳᠤᠬᠤ

[aduɣu]

horse; herd of horses

ᠠᠶᠤᠯᠠ

[aɣula]

mountain

ᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤ

[alaqu]

to kill

ᠠᠮᠠ











[ama]

mouth

ᠠᠮᠢ

[ami]

life

	[amin]	one's own
	[amitan]	being(s)
	[amuqu]	to rest
	[aq-a]	elder brother
	[arasun]	skin
	[arban]	ten
	[ary-a]	means; trick
	[asiγ]	profit, gain
	[ayay-a]	cup
	[ayil]	camp, yurts

ḡ

[ayu]

is, are

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ба

[ba]

and; we

бага

[baɣ-a]

small

багатур

[baɣatur]

hero

багшин

[baɣsi]

teacher

баруу

[baraqu]

to finish

баригуу

[bariqu]

to seize

баса

[basa]

also

баян

[bayan]

rich

баяр

[bayar]

joy

бей

[bey-e]

body

ᠪᠢ	[bi]	I; me
ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠬᠦ	[bičikü]	to write
ᠪᠢᠳᠡ	[bide]	we; us
ᠪᠢᠰᠢ	[bisi]	isn't, there isn't
ᠪᠣᠯᠠᠬᠤ	[bolqu]	to become
ᠪᠣᠭᠡ	[böge]	shaman
ᠪᠤᠢ	[bui]	is, there is
ᠪᠤᠷᠠᠨ	[burqan]	Buddha; God
ᠪᠤᠰᠤ	[busu]	other
ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠨ	[bükün]	all, every

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠴᠠᠭ

[čay]

time

ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ

[čayan]

white

ᠴᠠᠢ

[čai]

tea

ᠴᠠᠰᠤᠨ

[časun]

snow

ᠴᠡᠪᠦᠷ

[čeber]

clean

ᠴᠡᠴᠡᠭ

[čečeg]

flower

ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ

[čerig]

soldier

ᠴᠢ

[či]

you

ᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠨ

[čilayun]











stone

ᠴᠢᠮᠡᠭᠡ

[čimege]

noise

ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠭᠤ	[činaqu]	to cook
ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ	[činar]	quality
ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠢᠠ	[čingγ-a]	strong, firm
ᠴᠢᠨᠤᠠ	[činu-a]	wolf
ᠴᠢᠷᠠᠢ	[čirai]	face
ᠴᠢᠰᠤᠨ	[čisun]	blood
ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠭᠤ	[čidaqu]	to be able
ᠴᠤ	[ču, čü]	indeed
ᠴᠥᠭᠡᠨ	[čögen]	few
ᠴᠥᠮ	[čöm]	all; completely

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
	[dayaqu]	to endure; to accompany
	[dayun]	voice
	[dakin]	again
	[dalda]	hidden, secret
	[dan]	very
	[daruqu]	to press; to conquer
	[dayin]	war
	[debel]	clothes
	[deger-e]	on, above
	[degüü]	younger brother

דַּלְעַי	[delekei]	world
דַּרְגַּדַּי	[dergede]	beside
דַּוְרָא	[dour-a]	under
דַּוְלָנָא	[doluyan]	seven
דַּוְטֻרָא	[dotur-a]	inside
דַּוְרְבֵּן	[dörben]	four
דַּוְרֻגָּא	[dörüge]	stirrup
דַּוְמְדָא	[dumda]	in the middle
דַּוְרָא	[dur-a]	wish, desire

ᠳᠦᠷᠰᠦᠨ

[dürsün]

form, shape

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
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ᠡᠪᠰᠦᠨ	[ebesün]	grass
ᠡᠪᠦᠭᠡᠨ	[ebügen]	old man
ᠡᠪᠦᠯ	[ebül]	winter
ᠡᠪᠦᠷ	[ebür]	breast
ᠡᠸᠢᠭᠡ	[ečige]	father
ᠡᠳ	[ed]	goods; cloth
ᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡ	[edüge]	now
ᠡᠳᠦᠷ	[edür]	day
ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠡᠨ	[egüden]	door
ᠡᠭᠡᠨ	[eġen]	lord, master

ᠡᠬᠡ	[eke]	mother; origin
ᠡᠬᠢᠨ	[ekin]	beginning
ᠡᠯᠴᠢ	[elči]	envoy, messenger
ᠡᠯᠳᠢᠪ	[eldeb]	various; all kinds of
ᠡᠮ	[em]	medicine, drug
ᠡᠮᠡ	[em-e]	woman; female; wife
ᠡᠮᠡᠭᠡᠯ	[emegel]	saddle
ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ	[emün-e]	before
ᠡᠨᠳᠡ	[ende]	here
ᠡᠨᠢ	[ene]	this, this one
ᠡᠨᠭᠡᠬᠡ	[engke]	peace
ᠡᠷᠡ	[er-e]	man; male; husband

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎣

[erke]

right, claim

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎣

[erte]

early

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎣

[eyimü]

such, like this

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠲᠢᠨᠭᠠᠨᠠ

[ɣadan-a]

outside,
outdoors

ᠲᠢᠨᠭᠠᠸᠠ

[ɣaɣča]

alone

ᠲᠢᠨᠢ

[ɣai]

misfortune;
trouble

ᠲᠢᠨᠵᠢᠷ

[ɣaʃar]

place; earth

ᠲᠢᠨᠵᠢ

[ɣal]

fire

ᠲᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠭᠤ

[ɣalʃaɣu]

mad

ᠲᠢᠨᠭᠠᠩ

[ɣang]

steel; drought

ᠲᠢᠨᠷ

[ɣar]

hand

ᠲᠢᠨᠵᠢᠷᠠᠭ

[ɣaraɣ]

planet;
weekday

ᠲᠢᠨᠵᠢᠷᠠᠬᠤ

[ɣarqu]

to go out

ئىدىن	[ɣarui]	more than
ئىسەنم	[ɣasiɣun]	bitter
ئىسەنەن	[ɣayiqaqu]	to marvel
ئىسەنەن	[ɣaslang]	grief
ئىسەنەن	[ɣou-a]	beautiful
ئىسەنەن	[ɣoul]	river; main, central
ئىسەنەن	[ɣudumʃi]	street
ئىسەنەن	[ɣurban]	three
ئىسەنەن	[ɣutul]	shoe

رستوران

[ɣuvangʝa]

restaurant

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
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ᠭᠡᠳᠡᠷᠭᠦ	[gedergü]	backwards
ᠭᠡᠳᠡᠰᠦ	[gedesü]	bright
ᠭᠡᠭᠦᠦ	[gegüü]	mare
ᠭᠡᠵᠦ	[geǰü]	that
ᠭᠡᠬᠦ	[gekü]	to say
ᠭᠡᠮ	[gem]	defect; fault; sin
ᠭᠡᠨᠡᠳᠲᠡ	[genedte]	suddenly
ᠭᠡᠷ	[ger]	yurt; tent; home
ᠭᠡᠷᠡ	[ger-e]	pact, agreement
ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠯ	[gerel]	light, illumination
ᠭᠡᠷᠭᠡᠢ	[gergei]	wife

ᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭᠦᠨ	[gesigün]	tree branch; member
ᠭᠡᠲᠡᠯᠡ	[getel-e]	but, however; meanwhile
ᠭᠡᠲᠡᠯᠦ	[getelkü]	to pass, to cross
ᠭᠢᠯᠠᠶᠢᠭᠦ	[gilayiqu]	to shine
ᠭᠣᠷᠦᠭᠡᠰᠦᠨ	[görügesün]	game, wild animal
ᠭᠦᠢᠴᠡᠬᠦ	[güičekü]	to complete
ᠭᠦᠢᠬᠦ	[güikü]	to run
ᠭᠦᠨ	[gün]	deep

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
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ᠶᠪᠡᠭᠡᠯ	[ibegel]	help; protection
ᠶᠢᠴᠢᠬᠦ	[ičikü]	to be ashamed
ᠶᠡᠳᠡᠪᠬᠢ	[idebki]	energy, activity
ᠶᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡ	[idege]	food; meal
ᠶᠡᠳᠡᠬᠦ	[idekü]	to eat
ᠶᠢᠵᠠᠭᠤᠷ	[iḷᠵaḡur]	root; origin
ᠶᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ	[ilaqu]	to win
ᠶᠢᠯᠪᠢᠬᠦ	[ilbikü]	to caress
ᠶᠢᠯᠳᠦ	[ildü]	sword

ئىلەتتە	[iledte]	clear, obvious
ئىلەگەكۈ	[ilegekü]	to send
ئىلەگۈر	[ilegür]	steam iron
ئىلەگۈۈ	[ilegüü]	more than; too much; excessive
ئىلەقۇ	[iləqɑqɑ]	to distinguish, to tell from
ئىمەڭ-ا	[imay-a]	goat
ئىمەڭتە	[imayta]	always, continuously
ئىنەسى	[inaysi]	hither
ئىنەكۈ	[iniyekü]	to laugh
ئىنۇ	[inü]	his, her, its

ᐱᐱ	[ir]	edge, sharp edge
ᐱᐱᐱᐱ	[irekü]	to come
ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ	[irgen]	people
ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ	[itegekü]	to believe; to trust
ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ	[itegel]	faith

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠵᠠᠪᠰᠠᠷ

[ʃabsar]

interval; between

ᠵᠠᠶᠤᠨ

[ʃaɣun]

hundred

ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠳᠠᠯ

[ʃakidal]

letter

ᠵᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤ

[ʃalɣu]

young

ᠵᠠᠮ

[ʃam]

road, way

ᠵᠠᠭᠠ

[ʃaq-a]

border, edge

ᠵᠠᠷᠢᠮᠳᠤᠷ

[ʃarim-dur]

sometimes

ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ

[ʃasaqu]

to correct;
to fix up; to govern

ᠵᠡᠪᠰᠡᠭ

[ʃebseg]

weapon

ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠳᠦᠨ	[ʃegüdün]	dream
ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ	[ʃegün]	left; east
ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ	[ʃerge]	rank, title; at one time; line, row
ᠵᠢᠳᠠ	[ʃida]	spear
ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠰᠤᠨ	[ʃiyasun]	fish
ᠵᠢᠭᠰᠢᠬᠦ	[ʃigsikü]	to loathe, to hate
ᠵᠢᠶᠢᠭ	[ʃijig]	small
ᠵᠢᠯ	[ʃil]	year
ᠵᠢᠩᠭᠢᠨᠢ	[ʃingkini]	real, actual
ᠵᠢᠷᠶᠠᠭᠤ	[ʃiryaqu]	to be happy, to rejoice

ᠵᠢᠷᠦᠭᠤᠬᠠᠨ	[jirγuḡan]	six
ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ	[jiruḡ]	painting, picture
ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ	[jirum]	line; order, rule; usage
ᠵᠢᠷᠦᠬᠡ	[jirüke]	heart
ᠵᠢᠰᠢᠶᠡ	[jisiy-e]	example
ᠵᠣᠪᠠᠬᠤ	[jobaqu]	to suffer
ᠵᠣᠴᠢᠨ	[jočin]	traveller; guest
ᠵᠣᠷᠴᠢᠬᠤ	[jorčiqu]	to go away; to travel
ᠵᠣᠮ	[jüb]	correct, right; good, fine
ᠵᠣᠭᠡᠯᠡᠨ	[jögelen]	soft

ᠵᠣᠳ	[ʃud]	death of cattle by hunger due to high snow
ᠵᠤᠵᠠᠶᠠᠨ	[ʃuʃaɣan]	fat; thick
ᠵᠤᠨ	[ʃun]	summer
ᠵᠦᠭ	[ʃüg]	direction; towards
ᠵᠦ᠋᠋ᠢᠯ	[ʃüil]	class, type

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠬᠡᠪᠲᠡᠬᠦ

[kebtekü]

to lie down

ᠬᠡᠳᠦ

[kedü]

how many

ᠬᠡᠭᠦᠷ

[kegür]

corpse, body

ᠬᠡᠢ

[kei]

air; wind

ᠬᠡᠵᠢᠶᠡ

[kej̄iy-e]

when

ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ

[kelberi]

form, shape

ᠬᠡᠯᠡ

[kele]

tongue

ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠯᠴᠡᠬᠦ

[kelelčekü]

to talk

ᠬᠡᠮᠡᠬᠦ

[kemekü]

to say; to tell

ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶᠡ

[kemj̄iy-e]

measure

ᠬᠡᠨ	[ken]	who
ᠬᠡᠷ	[ker]	how
ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠲᠡᠢ	[keregtei]	necessary; must, to have to
ᠬᠡᠰᠡᠭ	[keseg]	part, piece
ᠬᠡᠦᠬᠡᠳ	[keüked]	child; children
ᠬᠡᠶᠢᠳ	[keyid]	monastery
ᠬᠢᠶᠠᠭᠠᠷ	[kiḵaḵar]	border, frontier
ᠬᠢᠬᠦ	[kikü]	to make, to do
ᠬᠢᠯᠢᠩ	[kiling]	anger
ᠬᠢᠨᠣ	[kino]	cinema, movies
ᠬᠢᠷᠲᠦᠬᠦ	[kirtükü]	to get dirty

كيتوچا	[kituɟ-a]	knife
كونتور	[kontor]	office
كوبغون	[köbegün]	son
كوبهكوكو	[kögegekü]	to pursue, to chase
كوكو	[köke]	blue; breast
كول	[köl]	foot
كونگغن	[könggen]	light, lightweight
كورونگغه	[körüngge]	property, possessions; capital
كوكون	[küčün]	strength, power
كوتين	[küiten]	cold

קֶוֶן	[küjün]	neck
קִוֶּה	[külyekü]	to wait for
קֶוֶן	[kümün]	man
קֶוֶן	[küdü]	heavy
קֶוֶן	[kürkü]	to come, to arrive
קֶוֶן	[küry-e]	camp, monastery
קֶוֶן	[kürtel-e]	until; as far as
קֶוֶן	[küsekü]	to wish, to desire

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
ᠯᠠ	[la, le]	just, indeed
ᠯᠠᠠ	[la-a]	candle
ᠯᠠᠪ	[lab]	really, certainly
ᠯᠠᠪᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[lablaqu]	to find out, to inform oneself
ᠯᠠᠶᠰᠢᠨ	[laysin]	body; health
ᠯᠠᠯᠤ	[lalo]	Muslim
ᠯᠠᠮᠠ	[lama]	lama, Buddhist priest
ᠯᠢᠩᠭᠤᠠ	[lingqu-a]	lotus
ᠯᠤᠰ	[lus]	spirits of a place
ᠯᠤᠤ	[luu]	dragon
ᠯᠤᠶᠢᠪᠠᠷᠴᠢᠨ	[luyibarčín]	swindler

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠮᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤᠭᠡᠢ	[maɣad ügei]	maybe, perhaps
ᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤ	[maɣtaqu]	to praise
ᠮᠠᠭᠤ	[maɣu]	bad, evil
ᠮᠠᠯ	[mal]	cattle
ᠮᠠᠯᠠᠭᠠᠢ	[malaxai]	cap, hat
ᠮᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ	[manax-a]	watch, guard; watchman
ᠮᠠᠨᠠᠭ	[manang]	fog
ᠮᠠᠩᠯᠠᠢ	[manglai]	forehead

ﻳﻨﻮ	[manu]	our
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﺴﻴﻦ	[marɣasi]	tomorrow
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﺴﻘﻮ	[martaqu]	to forget
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﺴﻰ	[masi]	very; much; many
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﻜﻮ	[medekü]	to know
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﻜﻰ	[meke]	stratagem; shrewdness
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﻜﻮ	[mendü]	healthy
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﻜﻰ	[mergen]	wise
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﻜﻮ	[metü]	as, like
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﻜﻰ	[mingyan]	thousand
ﻳﻨﻨﻴﻜﻰ	[miq-a]	meat; flesh

ᠮᠢᠨᠦ	[minü]	my, mine
ᠮᠣᠳᠤᠨ	[modun]	tree
ᠮᠣᠩᠭᠣᠯ	[mongɣol]	Mongol, Mongolian
ᠮᠣᠷᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[morilaqu]	to ride, to mount
ᠮᠣᠷᠢᠨ	[morin]	horse
ᠮᠣᠵᠢᠷ	[möčir]	branch, twig
ᠮᠣᠨ	[mön]	just, precisely; is, are
ᠮᠣᠩᠭᠡ	[möngke]	eternal
ᠮᠣᠷ	[mör]	track, trace; path; line
ᠮᠣᠷᠢᠨ	[mören]	river

ᠮᠣᠷᠦᠨ

[mörün]

shoulder

ᠮᠣᠰᠦᠨ

[mösün]

ice

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠨᠠᠳᠠ	[nada]	to me, for me
ᠨᠠᠶᠠᠳᠠᠳᠤ	[naɣadqu]	to play
ᠨᠠᠶᠠᠳᠤᠮᠤ	[naɣadum]	games; National holiday
ᠨᠠᠶᠤᠷ	[naɣur]	lake
ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠮᠠᠨ	[naiman]	eight
ᠨᠠᠮ	[nam]	(political) party
ᠨᠠᠮᠤᠷ	[namur]	autumn, fall
ᠨᠠᠷᠠᠨ	[naran]	sun
ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ	[narin]	thin
ᠨᠠᠰᠤ	[nasu]	age

نِسْرَك	[negegekü]	to open
نِسْرِك	[nemekü]	to add, to augment
نِسْرَا	[ner-e]	name
نِسْرَاك	[neyilekü]	to get together
نِسْرَاو	[nidü]	eye
نِسْرَاو	[nigen]	one
نِسْرَاوْچَا	[niyuča]	secret
نِسْرَاوْر	[niɣur]	face
نِسْرَاوْسُون	[nilbusun]	tears
نِسْرَاوْسُون	[niskü]	to fly

نۆڭۈچان	[noɣuɣan]	green; plant
نۆڭۈسۈن	[noɣusun]	wool
نۆيۈر	[noyir]	sleep
نۆيۈتان	[noyitan]	wet; fresh
نۆم	[nom]	book; doctrine
نۆقاي	[noqai]	dog
نۆيان	[noyan]	nobleman
نۆگۈگە	[nögüge]	another
نۆكۈر	[nökür]	friend, comrade
نۆتۇغ	[nutuɣ]	birthplace

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠣᠪᠤᠭ

[obuɣ]

clan, family

ᠣᠪᠤᠭᠠ

[obuɣ-a]

heap, pile; cairn

ᠣᠴᠢᠬᠤ

[oɕiqu]

to go to, to go away

ᠣᠳᠤᠨ

[odun]

star

ᠣᠶᠲᠠᠷᠭᠤᠢ

[oɣtaryui]

heaven

ᠣᠶᠲᠤ

[oɣtu]

completely; at all

ᠣᠢ

[oi]

forest; anniversary

ᠣᠬᠢᠨ

[okin]

daughter

ᠣᠯᠠᠨ

[olan]

many, a lot of

ᠣᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[olqu]	to find
ᠣᠨ	[on]	year
ᠣᠨᠴᠢ	[onča]	special, particular
ᠣᠩᠭᠣᠨ	[ongxon]	pure, sacred
ᠣᠩᠭᠤᠴᠢ	[ongxuča]	ship
ᠣᠷᠴᠢᠮ	[orčim]	around, nearby; approximately
ᠣᠷᠳᠤ	[ordu]	camp; palace
ᠣᠷᠻᠢᠬᠤ	[orkiqu]	to throw; to abandon; to finish
ᠣᠷᠣ	[oro]	bed
ᠣᠷᠠᠢ	[oroi]	top, summit; evening

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠣᠪᠦᠷ

[öber]

oneself

ᠣᠪᠦᠷ

[öbür]

south; front;
bosom, breast

ᠣᠳᠢᠨ

[öčinen]

that many, as many

ᠣᠳᠤᠭᠡᠳᠦᠷ

[öčögedür]

yesterday

ᠣᠳᠲᠦᠷ

[ödter]

quickly; at once

ᠣᠭᠡᠳᠡ

[ögede]

upwards

ᠣᠭᠡᠷᠡ

[öger-e]

other, different

ᠣᠭᠦᠬᠦ

[ögkü]

to give

أَقُولُ	[ögülekü]	to say, to tell
أَمْرٌ	[ölʕei]	happiness
أَمْرٌ	[ölüskü]	to be hungry
أَعْلَى	[öndür]	high
أَلْوَانٌ	[öngge]	colour
أَمْرٌ	[önödür]	today
أَمْرٌ	[örngen]	wide
أَمْرٌ	[öri]	debt
أَمْرٌ	[örlüge]	morning, in the morning

مَرْتَبَةٌ	[örtege]	relay station
مَرْتَبَةٌ	[örüge]	room
مَرْتَبَةٌ	[ösiy-e]	hate
مَرْتَبَةٌ	[öskü]	to grow
مَرْتَبَةٌ	[ötelkü]	to age, to become old

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
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ᠴᠠᠪᠠᠷ	[qabar]	nose
ᠴᠠᠪᠤᠷ	[qabur]	spring(time)
ᠴᠠᠪᠲᠠᠭᠠᠢ	[qabtayai]	flat, even
ᠴᠠᠴᠠᠷ	[qačar]	cheek
ᠴᠠᠳᠠᠭ	[qadaᠭ]	<i>khadag (silk presentation scarf)</i>
ᠴᠠᠳᠠ	[qada]	rock, cliff
ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ	[qayan]	emperor
ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠻᠠᠭᠤ	[qayaqu]	to close
ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠰ	[qayas]	half

قايۇچىن	[qayučin]	old
قايۋار	[qajayar]	bridle
قايۋاق	[qajaqu]	to bite
قايۋاق	[qajiyu]	side, flank
قايۋاق	[qalayun]	hot; heat
قايۋاق	[qamiγ-a]	where; whither
قايۋاق	[qamtu]	together; together with
قايۋاق	[qamuγ]	all, entire; everyone
قان	[qan]	king
قانى	[qani]	friend

قارا	[qar-a]	black
قاراڭقى	[qarangqui]	dark, darkness
قاراڭ	[qaraq]	to look, to see
قارى	[qari]	foreign
قارىڭ	[qariŋ]	answer; in return
قارىڭىز	[qariqu]	to return, to come back
قاراڭىز	[qataŋ]	hard, solid; severe; cruel
قاراقان	[qatun]	queen
قاراڭىز	[qauli]	law; tradition

قاي	[qay-a]	sometimes; in some places
قايلاق	[qayaqu]	to throw away
قايلا	[qayir-a]	love
قوچورا	[qoçoraqu]	to remain behind
قوچۇلا	[qoçula]	food; meal
قوچۇلاي	[qoçulai]	throat
قولا	[qola]	far, distant
قوناق	[qongq-a]	bell
قوندا	[qonin]	sheep

قورين	[qorin]	twenty
قوت	[qota]	city; corral
قور	[qour]	poison
قويين	[qoyin-a]	after; afterwards; behind; north
قوبچاسون	[qubčasun]	garments
قوب	[qubi]	part, portion
قوبياق	[qubiyaqu]	to divide
قودال كيكو	[qudal kelekü]	to lie, to tell a lie

قۇدالدىۇچۇ	[qudalduǰu abqu]	to buy
قۇدالدىۇقۇ	[qudalduqu]	to sell
قۇغۇراقۇ	[quɣuraqu]	to break
قۇلايىچى	[qulayayiçi]	thief
قۇرال	[qural]	meeting; assembly
قۇردۇ	[qurdu]	speed; fast, quick
قۇراي	[quray-a]	lamb

قۇرۇچ

[quruɣu]

finger

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠷᠠᠳᠢᠨ

[radio]

radio, radio set

ᠷᠠᠮ

[ram]

indigo; frame

ᠷᠠᠭᠤ

[raqu]

eclipse

ᠷᠠᠰᠢᠶᠠᠨ

[rasiyan]

mineral water

ᠷᠡᠳᠠᠬᠲᠣᠷ

[redaktor]

journalist

ᠷᠢᠳ

[rid]

sorcery

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠰᠪᠠ

[saba]

container

ᠰᠪᠤᠨᠭ

[sabung]

soap

ᠰᠠᠶᠠᠳ

[saḡad]

hindrance, obstacle;
delay

ᠰᠠᠶᠤᠬᠤ

[saḡuqu]

to sit; to be seated;
to dwell, to live

ᠰᠠᠯᠠᠬᠢᠨ

[salkin]

wind

ᠰᠠᠯᠤᠬᠤ

[saluqu]

to separate; to depart

ᠰᠠᠮᠠᠶᠤᠨ

[samayun]

disorder, unrest

ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ

[sanay-a]

thought, idea;
intention

سندال	[sandali]	chair
سنگ	[sang]	treasure
سار	[sar-a]	moon; month
ساین	[sayin]	good, fine; well
سایقان	[sayiqan]	pretty, beautiful
سەدکەل	[sedkil]	mind; thought; soul
سەگۆدەر	[següder]	shadow
سەگۆل	[segül]	tail; end
سەجیگەلکۆ	[sejiglekü]	to doubt, to suspect
سەم	[sem]	silently, secretly
سەرکۆ	[serekü]	to awake

سریگۈن	[serigün]	cool
سوختاقتۇ	[soхтаqu]	to get drunk
سولۇقتۇ	[soliqu]	to change, to exchange
سونىن	[sonin]	news; newspaper
سونۇسقى	[sonusqu]	to hear, to listen
سولۇق	[soyul]	culture
سۈن	[söni]	night
سۇلا	[sula]	free, loose
سۇمۇ	[sumu]	arrow
سۇرقتۇ	[surqu]	to study; to get used to

سوك

[süke]

ax

سوم

[süm-e]

temple

سؤن

[sün]

milk

سؤنيسؤ

[sünesü]

soul, spirit

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠰᠪᠢ

[šabi]

disciple

ᠰᠠᠯᠠ

[šala]

floor

ᠰᠢᠭᠠᠩ

[šang]

reward

ᠰᠢᠰᠢᠨ

[šasin]

religion

ᠰᠢᠲᠤ

[šatu]

stairs, staircase

ᠰᠢᠪᠠᠭᠤ

[sibaᠭu]

bird

ᠰᠢᠪᠠᠷ

[sibar]

mud, clay

ᠰᠢᠳᠤᠷᠭᠤ

[sidurᠭu]

honest

ᠰᠢᠳᠦᠨ

[sidün]

tooth, teeth

شك	[sig]	like, as; as if
سقط	[siɣud]	directly, straight
سقط	[siɣum]	line
سقط	[sigüderi]	dew
سقط	[sigükü]	to judge
سقط	[siidkü]	to decide
سقط	[sil]	glass; bottle
سقط	[siltayan]	cause, reason
سقط	[sin-e]	new
سقط	[siqaqu]	to press, to squeeze; to come near

سیرا

[sir-a]

yellow

سیرج

[sirege]

table

سیرگن

[siregün]

strong, violent

سیر

[siroi]

earth, soil

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
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ᠲᠠ	[ta]	you (<i>pl.</i>)
ᠲᠠᠪᠤᠨ	[tabun]	five
ᠲᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤ	[takiqu]	to make an offering; to worship
ᠲᠠᠯᠠ	[tal-a]	field, steppe
ᠲᠠᠯᠪᠢᠭᠤ	[talbiqu]	to put, to place
ᠲᠠᠯᠠᠭᠠ	[talq-a]	bread
ᠲᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠ	[tamay-a]	seal, stamp
ᠲᠠᠮᠢᠬᠢ	[tamiki]	tobacco
ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠭᠤ	[taniqu]	to know, to be acquainted with

ᠲᠠᠷᠭᠤᠨ	[taryun]	fat, obese
ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠬᠤ	[tataqu]	to pull
ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠯᠪᠦᠷᠢ	[tayilburi]	explanation; solution
ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠭᠦᠬᠦ	[tegegekü]	to transport
ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠬᠦᠬᠦ	[tegükü]	to gather, to collect
ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠴᠡᠯ	[temečel]	struggle, battle; conflict
ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠭᠡ	[temege]	camel
ᠲᠡᠮᠦᠷ	[temür]	iron
ᠲᠡᠨᠳᠡ	[tende]	there, over there
ᠲᠡᠨᠭ	[teneg]	stupid

ᠲᠡᠷᠡ	[tere]	that, that one; he, she, it
ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ	[terigün]	head; beginning; first, initial
ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ	[teüke]	history
ᠲᠡᠶᠢᠮᠦ	[teyimü]	yes
ᠲᠡᠶᠢᠨ	[teyin]	so, thus
ᠲᠡᠩᠭᠢ	[tngri]	sky, heaven
ᠲᠣᠪᠴᠢᠶᠠ	[tobčiy-a]	history, account; summary
ᠲᠣᠳᠠ	[toda]	clear
ᠲᠣᠭᠠ	[toᠭ-a]	number, figure
ᠲᠣᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[toᠯlaqu]	to play

ᠲᠣᠶᠲᠠᠭᠠᠯ	[toɣtaɣal]	decision, resolution
ᠲᠣᠶᠤᠰᠤᠨ	[toɣusun]	dust
ᠲᠣᠮᠤ	[tomu]	large, great
ᠲᠣᠯᠢ	[toli]	mirror; dictionary
ᠲᠣᠯᠤᠭᠠᠢ	[toluɣai]	head
ᠲᠣᠰᠤᠨ	[tosun]	butter, fat
ᠲᠣᠪ	[töb]	centre; central
ᠲᠣᠭᠦᠷᠢᠭ	[tögürig]	tugrik (<i>Mongolian monetary unit</i>)
ᠲᠣᠯᠦᠭᠦ	[tölükü]	to pay

Ауҗуһа	[tömüsü]	potatoes
Ауҗу	[törü]	government
Ауҗуһа	[törükü]	to be born
Ауҗуҗу	[tramvai]	street car
Ауҗу	[tula]	for, for the sake of; because of
Ауҗу	[tuɣ]	banner, flag
Ауҗуһа	[tulqu]	to lean, to rest; to attain, to reach; to fight
Ауҗуһа	[tusalaqu]	to aid, to help
Ауҗуһа	[tülökü]	to burn, to set fire to
Ауҗуһа	[tülkigür]	key

ᠲᠦᠮᠦᠨ

[tümen]

ten thousand; many

ᠲᠦᠷᠭᠡᠨ

[türgen]

quick; quickly

ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠮᠡᠯ

[tüsimel]

official, public official

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
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ᠤᠳᠢᠷ	[učir]	cause, reason
ᠤᠳᠠᠭ	[udaḡ-a]	occasion, time
ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ	[udaḡan]	slow; slowly
ᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠭᠡᠢ	[udal ügei]	without delay, soon after
ᠤᠳᠠᠬᠤ	[udqa]	sense, meaning
ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠭᠴᠢ	[uduriduḡči]	leader
ᠤᠯ	[uḡ]	origin, source

Уҗақу

[uʒaqu]

to wash

Уҗтуқу

[uʒtuqu]

to meet

Уҗуқу

[uʒuqu]

to drink

Улаҗан

[ulaʒan]

red

Улам

[ulam]

gradually; more and more, increasingly

Улус

[ulus]

nation; people

Унақу

[unaqu]

to fall down

Унҗиқу

[unʒiqu]

to read

Унҗиқу

[unʒiqu]

to hang

ᠤᠨᠲᠠᠬᠤ	[untaqu]	to sleep
ᠤᠨᠤᠬᠤ	[unuqu]	to ride horseback
ᠤᠬᠠᠬᠤ	[uqaqu]	to understand
ᠤᠬᠤᠬᠤ	[uququ]	to dig
ᠤᠷᠠᠨ	[uran]	art, craft; artistic; artist
ᠤᠷᠭᠠ	[ury-a]	lasso (<i>long pole with a loop at the end</i>)
ᠤᠷᠭᠤᠬᠤ	[uryuqu]	to grow
ᠤᠷᠢᠳᠠ	[urida]	formerly, before; in front
ᠤᠷᠲᠤ	[urtu]	long
ᠤᠷᠦᠭ	[uruᠭ]	relative, relatives

۱۷۱۷۱۷	[uruysi]	forward; towards the south
۱۷۱۷۱۷	[uruğu]	below, beneath; downwards
۱۷۱۷۱۷	[uruğul]	lips
۱۷۱۷۱۷	[usun]	water
۱۷۱۷۱۷	[utay-a]	smoke
۱۷۱۷۱۷	[uyaqu]	to tie, to bind
۱۷۱۷۱۷	[uyilaqu]	to weep, to cry
۱۷۱۷۱۷	[uyidqartai]	sad

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠤᠳᠡ	[üde]	noon
ᠤᠳᠡᠰᠢ	[üdesi]	evening
ᠤᠵᠦᠭ	[üjüg]	pen
ᠤᠵᠡᠬᠦ	[üjekü]	to see; to read; to take for; to try to
ᠤᠵᠡᠰᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠩᠲᠡᠢ	[üjesgelengtei]	beautiful
ᠤᠵᠦᠭᠦᠷ	[üjügür]	tip, point, edge
ᠤᠭᠡ	[üge]	word; speech
ᠤᠭᠡᠢ	[ügei]	no; without

أُكْرَان	[üker]	ox; cattle
أُكْرُكُ	[ükükü]	to die
أُكْرُكُ	[ülekü]	to remain; to be left over
أُكْرَان	[üliger]	tale, story
أُكْرُكُ	[ündüsü]	root; basis
أُكْرَان	[ün-e]	price
أُكْرَان	[ünen]	truth; true
أُكْرَان	[ünegen]	fox
أُكْرَان	[ünesün]	ash

أَمْنَان	[üniy-e]	cow
أَمْنَسَ	[ünüskü]	to kiss
أَمْنَم	[ünür]	smell, odour
أَمْنَان	[ür-e]	fruit, seed; result
أَمْنَسَ	[üsü]	hair
أَمْنَسَ أَمْنَسَ	[ürgülji]	always
أَمْنَان	[üy-e]	joint, link; time, period
أَمْنَان	[üyile]	action, deed

Classical Mongolian

[Transcription]

English Translation

ᠸᠠᠴᠢᠷ

[vačir]

symbol of might;
thunderbolt; diamond

ᠸᠠᠳᠠᠩᠨᠠᠭᠤ

[vadangnaqu]

to pack, to wrap in
cloth

ᠸᠠᠶᠤᠨ

[vaḡon]

wagon

ᠸᠠᠩ

[vang]

prince; nobleman

ᠸᠢᠰᠢ

[viz]

visa

ᠸᠢᠰᠢᠠᠢ

[višai]

the five senses

Classical Mongolian	[Transcription]	English Translation
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ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ	[yabudal]	motion; action; situation
ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠴᠤ	[yabuqu]	to go
ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠬᠤ	[yadaḡu]	poor
ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠬᠤ	[yadaqu]	not to be able to
ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠬᠤ	[yadaraqū]	to get tired
ᠶᠠᠬᠤ	[yaḡ]	just, exactly
ᠶᠠᠬᠠᠬᠢᠴᠤ	[yaḡaḡiḡu]	to do what
ᠶᠠᠬᠠᠷᠠᠬᠤ	[yaḡaraqū]	to hurry, to hasten

كشيم	[yaɣum-a]	thing, object
كشيم	[yaɣun]	what
كشيم	[yambar]	what kind of
كشيم	[yamu]	ministry, department
كشيم	[yangǰu]	aspect, form; style
كشيم	[yar-a]	sore; wound
كشيم	[yariqu]	to talk
كشيم	[yasun]	bone; generation
كشيم	[yeke]	big; great; very much
كشيم	[yerü]	in general; common, usual
كشيم	[yirtinčü]	world

ᄃᆞᆫ

[yisün]

nine

ᄃᆞᆫ

[yosun]

custom; rule; system
